

????? ????? ???? ?? ??????

?????:

?????: ??? ????? ?????? ??????? ??????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? 2003
??? ?????? ?????? ??? ?????? ??? ?????? "?????????" ??? ?????? ??? ?????? ?????? ??????
???? ??????? ?????? ???????.

????????: [????? ??? ??????? ?????? ??????? ????????](#)

?????: Michael Wolfe

?? ????? ???: 13 Oct 2022

?? ????? ???: 13 Oct 2022

????? ?????? ????:

<https://www.islamreligion.com/ar/articles/67>

????? ?????? © 2006-2022 ?? ?????? ??????. © 2006 - 2023 IslamReligion.com. .?? ?????? ??????